

## Answer sheet – English Exam PECMA (May 7, 2021)

### Reference Text

NOAM ANGRIST, SIMEON DJANKOV, PINELOPI K. GOLDBERG & HARRY A. PATRINOS. **Measuring human capital using global learning data**. Nature. 592: 403 – 408. 15 April 2021

1) “However, such tests are administered primarily in developed countries, limiting our ability to analyze learning patterns in developing countries that may have the most to gain from the formation of human capital.”

2) Using this dataset, we show that global progress in learning - a priority Sustainable Development Goal - has been limited, because of the increased enrolment in primary and secondary education.

3) the Harmonized Learning Outcomes (HLO) database

4) Somente I, II e III foram apresentadas no texto como justificativas.

5) desempenho em matemática, leitura e ciências e escolaridade no ensino fundamental e médio.

6) The conversion of a regional test score to an international test score

7) o capital humano explica menos a diferença de renda em países de baixa-renda quando comparado com países de renda elevada.

8) menor probabilidade de ser

9) use of scores of achievement tests applied during primary school

10) accomplishment – while – essential